

Whole-atmospheric monthly CO₂ concentration tops 400 ppm

- Preliminary GOSAT monitoring results -

May 20, 2016

Ministry of the Environment, Japan
National Institute for Environmental Studies
Japan Aerospace Exploration Agency

The Ministry of the Environment, Japan (MOEJ), National Institute for Environmental Studies (NIES), and Japan Aerospace Exploration Agency (JAXA) have been monitoring carbon dioxide (CO₂) and methane (CH₄) by the Greenhouse gases Observing SATellite "IBUKI" (GOSAT).

A recent provisional analysis of GOSAT observational data shows that the global atmospheric monthly mean CO₂ concentration observed vertically through the whole atmosphere exceeded 400 ppm in December 2015 for the first time since GOSAT was launched in 2009.

● Whole-atmospheric monthly mean CO₂ concentrations as seen by GOSAT

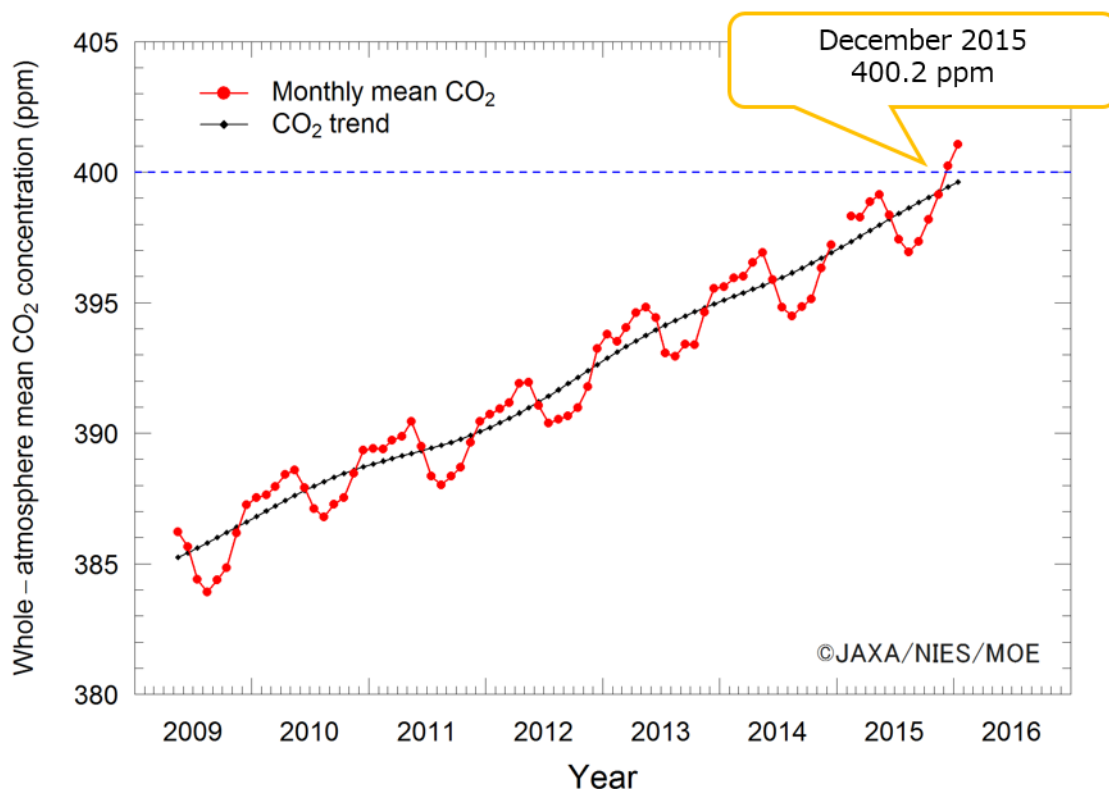
The three parties - Ministry of the Environment, Japan (MOEJ), National Institute for Environmental Studies (NIES), and Japan Aerospace Exploration Agency (JAXA) - have published the whole-atmospheric monthly mean CO₂ concentrations (observations made vertically through the whole atmosphere) analyzed and estimated from GOSAT observations from May 2009 to January 2016, and the trend line of the global CO₂ mean (average seasonal cycle removed) on the website: NIES GOSAT Project "Whole-atmospheric monthly mean CO₂ concentrations" (<http://www.gosat.nies.go.jp/en/recent-global-co2.html>).

According to a provisional analysis (until January 2016), the monthly mean concentration exceeded 400 ppm for the first time and it recorded 400.2 ppm in December 2015. It also recorded 401.1 ppm in January 2016, and it is observed that the concentration has increased in winter towards spring in the Northern Hemisphere (see the figure).

Several meteorological agencies such as the World Meteorological Organization (WMO) have already reported that the global monthly mean CO₂ concentration based on data obtained at surface-level monitoring sites has exceeded 400 ppm. However, it is the first time that the whole-atmospheric CO₂ mean exceeded 400 ppm monitored by GOSAT, which can observe CO₂ concentrations from the surface to the top of the atmosphere (about 70km). It means that CO₂ concentrations are increasing not only at the global surface but also in the global atmosphere.

The trend line of the global CO₂ mean reached 399.6 ppm in January 2016, and if this increasing trend continues, it will probably be found upon more careful analysis that the trend line has exceeded 400 ppm around March 2016. It means that current global atmospheric CO₂ concentrations substantially exceed 400 ppm.

These results are based on a preliminary analysis of the systematic bias of GOSAT. For more information about the analysis method and explanation, please see the below-mentioned website: "Whole-atmosphere monthly mean CO₂ concentration" (<http://www.gosat.nies.go.jp/en/recent-global-co2.html>). An explanatory document (PDF) will be available soon on the website.



Whole-atmospheric CO₂ concentrations monitored by GOSAT: monthly mean (●) and trend (●).

The three parties will continue the public dissemination of new findings from GOSAT observations. Also, the parties plan to continue the ongoing space-based greenhouse gas observation with the GOSAT successor GOSAT-2, which is planned to be launched in the Japanese fiscal year 2017. The results of the continued observation will be utilized for the elaboration and refinement of global warming predictions.

[Acknowledgement]

For the analysis of GOSAT observational data, two weather analysis datasets were used: GPV (Grid Point Value) data provided by the Japan Meteorological Agency and JCDAS data generated in the JRA-25 long-term reanalysis project by the Japan Meteorological Agency and the Central Research Institute of Electric Power Industry.

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